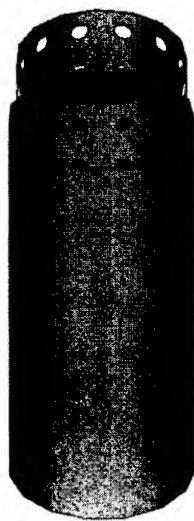
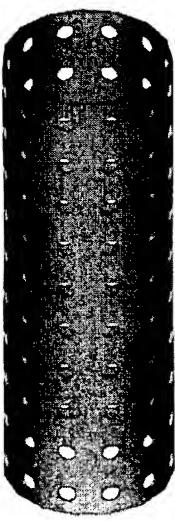


Figures:



Left figure: A meshed (porous) steel pipe
Right figure: Filled with concrete.